



# NORTH CAROLINA COUNCIL ON THE HOLOCAUST

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION  
[www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/](http://www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/)

## ONLINE TEACHER RESOURCES

Updated July 2018. Click the active links to access the websites.

### — Asking the Right Questions

- **Why is it important to teach about the Holocaust?** (U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum: USHMM)
  - Teaching about the Holocaust: (1) Why Teach about the Holocaust? (2) Guidelines for Teaching about the Holocaust, (3) Essential Topics to Teach, (4) Common Questions about the Holocaust, (5) New to Teaching the Holocaust? [www.ushmm.org/educators/teaching-about-the-holocaust](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/teaching-about-the-holocaust)
  - “Teaching About the Holocaust: Rationale, Content, Methodology, and Resources,” by Samuel Totten and Stephen Feinberg, *Social Education*, National Council for the Social Studies [www.socialstudies.org/sites/default/files/publications/se/5906/590601.html](http://www.socialstudies.org/sites/default/files/publications/se/5906/590601.html)
  - “Meeting a Moral Imperative: A Rationale for Teaching the Holocaust,” by David H. Lindquist, *The Clearing House* 84:1 (2011) [echoesandreflections.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/12/Lindquist\\_Meeting\\_A\\_Moral\\_Imperative\\_Article.pdf](http://echoesandreflections.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/12/Lindquist_Meeting_A_Moral_Imperative_Article.pdf)
- **What is the Holocaust?** (USHMM)
  - Holocaust Encyclopedia [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/)
  - Introduction to the Holocaust <https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/introduction-to-the-holocaust>
  - The Holocaust: Animated Map [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/animated-map/the-holocaust](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/animated-map/the-holocaust)
  - Common Questions about the Holocaust [www.ushmm.org/educators/teaching-about-the-holocaust/common-questions](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/teaching-about-the-holocaust/common-questions)
  - Overview of the Holocaust: Topics to Teach [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/an-overview-of-the-holocaust-topics-to-teach](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/an-overview-of-the-holocaust-topics-to-teach)
  - What is Genocide? [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/what-is-genocide](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/what-is-genocide)
- **Who were the victims of the Holocaust?** (See section, Survivor Testimonies, below.)
  - Victims Univ. of South Florida: [www.fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/victims.htm](http://www.fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/victims.htm)
  - Testimonies of survivors USC Shoah Foundation: [sfi.usc.edu/full\\_length\\_testimonies](http://sfi.usc.edu/full_length_testimonies)
  - Testimonies of victims and perpetrators PBS: [www.pbs.org/auschwitz/40-45/victims/](http://www.pbs.org/auschwitz/40-45/victims/)
- **Why did the Holocaust happen? Why Germany and Hitler?** (Lessons: USHMM)
  - Why did Germans vote for the Nazi party? [www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/why-did-germans-vote-for-the-nazi-party](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/why-did-germans-vote-for-the-nazi-party)
  - Timeline Activity [www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/timeline-activity](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/timeline-activity)
- **What motivated the perpetrators, bystanders, and rescuers?**
  - Assessing Responsibility and Conscience  
Lesson: PBS [www.pbs.org/newshour/extra/lessons\\_plans/the-holocaust-assessing-responsibility-and-conscience/](http://www.pbs.org/newshour/extra/lessons_plans/the-holocaust-assessing-responsibility-and-conscience/)
  - Holocaust and Human Behavior: 12 Chapters of Readings/Videos/Activities  
Facing History: [www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior](http://www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior)
  - Including:
    - Choices That Define Us [www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior/chapter-10/choices-define-us](http://www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior/chapter-10/choices-define-us)
    - Choiceless Choices [www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior/chapter-9/choiceless-choices](http://www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior/chapter-9/choiceless-choices)
    - Moral Luck and Dilemmas of Judgment [www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior/chapter-10/moral-luck-and-dilemmas-judgment](http://www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior/chapter-10/moral-luck-and-dilemmas-judgment)
  - Rethinking Perpetrators, Bystanders, and Rescuers (Lesson: USHMM)  
[www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/rethinking-perpetrators-bystanders-and-rescuers-overview-and-background](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/rethinking-perpetrators-bystanders-and-rescuers-overview-and-background)
- **What was the world’s response to the Holocaust?**
  - The Holocaust: World Response Jewish Virtual Library: [www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/world-response-to-the-holocaust](http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/world-response-to-the-holocaust)
  - The World’s Reaction Yad Vashem: [www.yadvashem.org/holocaust/about/rescue/worlds-reaction.html](http://www.yadvashem.org/holocaust/about/rescue/worlds-reaction.html)
  - World Responses Facing History: [www.facinghistory.org/topics/holocaust/world-responses](http://www.facinghistory.org/topics/holocaust/world-responses)
  - The United States & the Holocaust USHMM: [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/the-united-states-and-the-holocaust](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/the-united-states-and-the-holocaust)
  - Confronting the Holocaust: American Responses (USHMM: video, 16:44, with transcript)  
[www.ushmm.org/remember/days-of-remembrance/past-days-of-remembrance/2014-days-of-remembrance/confronting-the-holocaust-american-responses](http://www.ushmm.org/remember/days-of-remembrance/past-days-of-remembrance/2014-days-of-remembrance/confronting-the-holocaust-american-responses)
  - Americans and the Holocaust USHMM online exhibition: [www.ushmm.org/americans](http://www.ushmm.org/americans)
  - America and the Holocaust Facing History: [www.facinghistory.org/defying-nazis/america-and-holocaust](http://www.facinghistory.org/defying-nazis/america-and-holocaust)
  - America’s Response to the Holocaust PBS: [www.pbs.org/jewishamericans/jewish\\_life/holocaust.html](http://www.pbs.org/jewishamericans/jewish_life/holocaust.html)

## — Major Sources of Online Educational Resources (entry pages for curriculum materials)

- U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum (USHMM) [www.ushmm.org/educators](http://www.ushmm.org/educators)
- Yad Vashem (The World Holocaust Remembrance Center, Israel) [www.yadvashem.org/education.html](http://www.yadvashem.org/education.html)
- Facing History and Ourselves [www.facinghistory.org/educator-resources](http://www.facinghistory.org/educator-resources)
- Echoes and Reflections [echoesandreflections.org/teach/](http://echoesandreflections.org/teach/)
- North Carolina Council on the Holocaust: *The Holocaust: A North Carolina Teacher's Resource* [www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/](http://www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/)
- New Jersey Commission on Holocaust Education [www.nj.gov/education/holocaust/](http://www.nj.gov/education/holocaust/)
- Florida Center for Holocaust Education, Univ. of South Florida [fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/resource/resource.htm](http://fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/resource/resource.htm)
- Holocaust Memorial Resource & Education Center of Florida [www.holocaustedu.org/education/](http://www.holocaustedu.org/education/)
- Holocaust & Human Rights Education Center [hhrecny.org/curriculum/](http://hhrecny.org/curriculum/)

## — Anti-Semitism

- Anti-Semitism USHMM: [www.ushmm.org/educators/teaching-materials/materials-by-topic#antisemitism](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/teaching-materials/materials-by-topic#antisemitism)
- *European Antisemitism from Its Origins to the Holocaust*, video: 13:44, with transcript  
USHMM: [www.ushmm.org/confront-antisemitism/european-antisemitism-from-its-origins-to-the-holocaust](http://www.ushmm.org/confront-antisemitism/european-antisemitism-from-its-origins-to-the-holocaust)
- The Roots and Impact of Anti-Semitism (Lesson: Facing History)  
[www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior/roots-and-impact-antisemitism](http://www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior/roots-and-impact-antisemitism)
- The Dreyfus Affair, France, 1894-1906
  - The Dreyfus Affair, from series *The Story of the Jews* (PBS/WUNC-TV: 6:17, with teaching resources)  
From this page, search for “Dreyfus Affair” in quotation marks: [unctv.pbslearningmedia.org/](http://unctv.pbslearningmedia.org/)
  - Alfred Dreyfus and “The Affair”  
Jewish Virtual Library (JVL): [www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/anti-semitism/Dreyfus.html](http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/anti-semitism/Dreyfus.html)
- The anti-Semitic publication *Protocols of the Elders of Zion*, Europe, 1903
  - USHMM [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/protocols-of-the-elders-of-zion](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/protocols-of-the-elders-of-zion)
  - Jewish Virtual Library [www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/anti-semitism/protocols.html](http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/anti-semitism/protocols.html)
  - Anti-Defamation League (ADL)  
Lesson: [www.adl.org/education/educator-resources/lesson-plans/the-resilience-of-anti-semitism-the-lies-of-the-protocols](http://www.adl.org/education/educator-resources/lesson-plans/the-resilience-of-anti-semitism-the-lies-of-the-protocols)
- Challenging Anti-Semitism: Myths and Facts (ADL)
  - Lesson [www.adl.org/education/educator-resources/lesson-plans/challenging-anti-semitism-debunking-the-myths-and](http://www.adl.org/education/educator-resources/lesson-plans/challenging-anti-semitism-debunking-the-myths-and)
  - Text (46 pp.): *Challenging Anti-Semitism: Myths and Facts*  
[www.adl.org/sites/default/files/documents/assets/pdf/education-outreach/CAS-Myths-and-Facts.pdf](http://www.adl.org/sites/default/files/documents/assets/pdf/education-outreach/CAS-Myths-and-Facts.pdf)
- Strategies in Facing Anti-Semitism (Yad Vashem and the Simon Wiesenthal Center)  
[www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/educational\\_materials/strategies.pdf](http://www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/educational_materials/strategies.pdf)

## — Jewish Life in Europe before the Holocaust

- Jews in Prewar Germany USHMM: [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/jews-in-prewar-germany](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/jews-in-prewar-germany)
- Pre-World War II European Jewish Life Photo Project  
Lesson: USHMM: [www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/pre-wwii-european-jewish-life-photo-project](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/pre-wwii-european-jewish-life-photo-project)
- Glimpses of Jewish Life before the Holocaust (video in two parts, each 4:37)  
Yad Vashem: [www.yadvashem.org/education/educational-videos/video-toolbox/hevt-life-before.html](http://www.yadvashem.org/education/educational-videos/video-toolbox/hevt-life-before.html)
- Jewish Memory (survivor interviews & photos) Centropa: [www.centropa.org/search-our-database-jewish-memory](http://www.centropa.org/search-our-database-jewish-memory)
- Max Uri—Looking for Frieda, Finding Frieda, Video and Lesson, 3:00  
Centropa: [www.centropa.org/teaching-materials/lesson-plan-centropa-film-max-uri-looking-frieda](http://www.centropa.org/teaching-materials/lesson-plan-centropa-film-max-uri-looking-frieda)
- The Web of Community: Jewish Life before the War (Lesson: Facing History)  
[www.facinghistory.org/for-educators/educator-resources/lessons-and-units/web-community-jewish-life-war](http://www.facinghistory.org/for-educators/educator-resources/lessons-and-units/web-community-jewish-life-war)
- *The Story of the Jews*, five-part PBS series (2014) [www.pbs.org/wnet/story-jews/](http://www.pbs.org/wnet/story-jews/)

## — The Rise of Nazism

- Hitler's Rise, Overview and Lesson, ch. 2 in *The Holocaust: A North Carolina Teacher's Resource*  
N.C. Council on the Holocaust: [www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/](http://www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/)
- The Path to Nazi Genocide (4-part video, 38:32, free DVD available)  
USHMM: [www.ushmm.org/learn/introduction-to-the-holocaust/path-to-nazi-genocide](http://www.ushmm.org/learn/introduction-to-the-holocaust/path-to-nazi-genocide)
- Dismantling Democracy (Lesson: Facing History)  
[www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior/dismantling-democracy](http://www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior/dismantling-democracy)
- The Rise of the Nazi Party (Lesson: Facing History)  
[www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior/rise-nazi-party](http://www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior/rise-nazi-party)
- State of Deception: The Power of Nazi Propaganda USHMM online exhibition: [www.ushmm.org/propaganda/](http://www.ushmm.org/propaganda/)
- Exploring Nazi Propaganda and the Hitler Youth Movement (Lesson: Facing History)  
[www.facinghistory.org/for-educators/educator-resources/lessons-and-units/exploring-nazi-propaganda-and-hitler-youth](http://www.facinghistory.org/for-educators/educator-resources/lessons-and-units/exploring-nazi-propaganda-and-hitler-youth)

- Nuremberg Laws of 1935
  - Survivor testimony (click Anti-Jewish Laws) USC Shoah Foundation: [iwatch.usc.edu/SFI/BrowseTopics.aspx](http://iwatch.usc.edu/SFI/BrowseTopics.aspx)
  - The Reich Citizenship Law of 1935 Jewish Virtual Library: [www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Holocaust/nurmlaw3.html](http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Holocaust/nurmlaw3.html)
  - Anne Frank & the Nuremberg Laws Lesson: Utah Educ. Network: [www.uen.org/Lessonplan/preview.cgi?LPid=1045](http://www.uen.org/Lessonplan/preview.cgi?LPid=1045)
- The Nazi Ideology of Race (USHMM)
  - Nazi Racial Ideology [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/victims-of-the-nazi-era-nazi-racial-ideology](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/victims-of-the-nazi-era-nazi-racial-ideology)
  - Anti-Semitic Legislation [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/antisemitic-legislation-1933-1939](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/antisemitic-legislation-1933-1939)
  - Euthanasia Program [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/euthanasia-program](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/euthanasia-program)
  - Murder of the Handicapped (T-4 Program) [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/the-murder-of-the-handicapped](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/the-murder-of-the-handicapped)
  - Deadly Medicine: Creating the Master Race (online exhibition) [www.ushmm.org/information/exhibitions/online-exhibitions/deadly-medicine-creating-the-master-race](http://www.ushmm.org/information/exhibitions/online-exhibitions/deadly-medicine-creating-the-master-race)
  - Deadly Medicine: Eugenics in the Nazi Holocaust and in North Carolina (by Karen Klaich, N.C. Council on the Holocaust, as USHMM Teacher Fellow Project) [deadlymedicine.weebly.com/](http://deadlymedicine.weebly.com/)
- Anschluss (Nazi annexation of Austria, March 1938)
  - Anschluss: Overview USHMM: [www.ushmm.org/research/research-in-collections/search-the-collections/bibliography/anschluss](http://www.ushmm.org/research/research-in-collections/search-the-collections/bibliography/anschluss)
  - The Past Is Another Country (video: 23:49); Leo Luster's account of the Nazi takeover of Austria
    - Centropa: [www.centropa.org/centropa-cinema/leo-luster-die-vergangenheit-ist-ein-anderes-land](http://www.centropa.org/centropa-cinema/leo-luster-die-vergangenheit-ist-ein-anderes-land)
  - Anschluss: 1938 Castle Film Newsreel (9:49) Periscope Archive (YouTube): [youtu.be/qXFg6eMsK-g](http://youtu.be/qXFg6eMsK-g)
- Beginning of World War II: Nazi Invasion of Poland, September 1, 1939
  - Timeline: The Holocaust & World War II
    - USHMM: [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/the-holocaust-and-world-war-ii-key-dates](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/the-holocaust-and-world-war-ii-key-dates)

### — **Kristallnacht** (“Night of Broken Glass,” Germany and Austria, November 9-10, 1938)

- Attempts to Emigrate before and after Kristallnacht
  - Testimony of Arthur Meier Florida Holocaust Museum: [www.flholocaustmuseum.org/explore-2/testimonies/arthur-meier/](http://www.flholocaustmuseum.org/explore-2/testimonies/arthur-meier/)
  - Documents required to obtain a visa to the U.S.
    - USHMM: [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/documents-required-to-obtain-a-visa](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/documents-required-to-obtain-a-visa)
- Survivor Testimony
  - Remembering the Night of Broken Glass Centropa: [november1938.centropa.org/](http://november1938.centropa.org/)
  - Compilation (21:44) USC Shoah Foundation: [youtu.be/Bfjc1wEBIZo](http://youtu.be/Bfjc1wEBIZo)
  - Edith Simon Florida Holocaust Museum: [www.flholocaustmuseum.org/explore-2/testimonies/edith-simon/](http://www.flholocaustmuseum.org/explore-2/testimonies/edith-simon/)
- Survivor Testimony: USHMM/YouTube channel
  - Susan Warsinger (8:33) [youtu.be/Z01WmCcpZ0Q](http://youtu.be/Z01WmCcpZ0Q) — Robert Behr (6:11) [youtu.be/OEcB7FX2UjI](http://youtu.be/OEcB7FX2UjI)
  - Johanna Neumann (5:18) [youtu.be/Z69qY5s7Yas](http://youtu.be/Z69qY5s7Yas) — Rabbi Gerd Jacob Wiener (8:49) [youtu.be/iufcf3dGxgo](http://youtu.be/iufcf3dGxgo)
  - Susan Taube (6:05) [youtu.be/kqFLJeK3c68](http://youtu.be/kqFLJeK3c68) — Hedi Pope (5:11) [youtu.be/2h5IBcDb8X8](http://youtu.be/2h5IBcDb8X8)
  - Fritz Gluckstein (5:23) [youtu.be/Lv-03OF58IU](http://youtu.be/Lv-03OF58IU) — Inge Katzenstein/Jill Pauly (8:49) [youtu.be/8at6xr\\_VcMM](http://youtu.be/8at6xr_VcMM)

### — **The Ghettos**

- Ghettos Jewish Virtual Library: [www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/ghettos-during-the-holocaust](http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/ghettos-during-the-holocaust)
- The Ghettos: Teacher Resources Univ. of South Florida: [fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/timeline/ghettos.htm](http://fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/timeline/ghettos.htm)
- USHMM: Resources
  - Ghettos: Overview [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/ghettos](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/ghettos)
  - Life in the Ghettos [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/life-in-the-ghettos](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/life-in-the-ghettos)
  - Hidden History of the Kovno Ghetto Online exhibition: [www.ushmm.org/exhibition/kovno/main.htm](http://www.ushmm.org/exhibition/kovno/main.htm)
- Yad Vashem: Resources
  - Mutual Assistance within the Ghetto Walls Lesson: [www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/lesson\\_plans/ghettos.asp](http://www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/lesson_plans/ghettos.asp)
  - Between the Worlds: Social Circles in the Theresienstadt Ghetto
    - Lesson: [www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/learning\\_environments/terezin/](http://www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/learning_environments/terezin/)
  - Voices from the Inferno: Holocaust Survivors Describe the Last Months in the Warsaw Ghetto
    - [yadvashem.org/yv/en/exhibitions/warsaw\\_ghetto\\_testimonies/index.asp](http://yadvashem.org/yv/en/exhibitions/warsaw_ghetto_testimonies/index.asp)
- Ghettos and Deportation, survivor testimonies
  - British Library: [www.bl.uk/learning/histcitizen/voices/testimonies/ghettos/ghetto.html](http://www.bl.uk/learning/histcitizen/voices/testimonies/ghettos/ghetto.html)

### — **Einsatzgruppen (Mobile Killing Squads)**

- Einsatzgruppen: Overview USHMM: [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/einsatzgruppen](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/einsatzgruppen)
- Mobile Killing Units Lesson: Facing History: [www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior/chapter-9/mobile-killing-units](http://www.facinghistory.org/holocaust-and-human-behavior/chapter-9/mobile-killing-units)
- Background and Primary Documents Jewish Virtual Library: [www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/the-einsatzgruppen](http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/the-einsatzgruppen)

## — **The Final Solution: The Total Eradication of European Jewry**

- The Final Solution (USHMM)
  - Overview [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/final-solution-overview](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/final-solution-overview)
  - Series of eight brief sections [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/the-final-solution?series=21818](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/the-final-solution?series=21818)
  - In Depth [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/final-solution-in-depth](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/final-solution-in-depth)
  - Gallery (eight enlargeable photos) [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/gallery/the-final-solution](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/gallery/the-final-solution)
- The Final Solution (Holocaust Memorial Resource and Education Center of Florida)
  - The Final Solution (Lesson) [www.holocaustedu.org/education/services/lesson-plans/the-final-solution/](http://www.holocaustedu.org/education/services/lesson-plans/the-final-solution/)
  - All Holocaust lesson plans (6) [www.holocaustedu.org/education/resources/lesson-plans/](http://www.holocaustedu.org/education/resources/lesson-plans/)

## — **The Camps**

- Testimonies of camp survivors who became North Carolina residents, in *The Holocaust: A North Carolina Teacher's Resource* N.C. Council on the Holocaust: [www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/](http://www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/)
  - Auschwitz survivors, Ch. 4
  - Liberation from concentration camps, Ch. 7
- The Camps (USHMM)
  - Nazi Camps [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/nazi-camps](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/nazi-camps)
  - Personal Histories Online exhibition: [www.ushmm.org/exhibition/personal-history/theme.php?th=camps](http://www.ushmm.org/exhibition/personal-history/theme.php?th=camps)
  - Daily Life in the Concentration Camps [www.ushmm.org/research/research-in-collections/search-the-collections/bibliography/daily-life-in-the-concentration-camps](http://www.ushmm.org/research/research-in-collections/search-the-collections/bibliography/daily-life-in-the-concentration-camps)
  - Liberation of Nazi Camps [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/liberation-of-nazi-camps](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/liberation-of-nazi-camps)
- “Why We Fight,” the liberation of Dachau; Episode 9 of *Band of Brothers* (HBO) YouTube: [youtu.be/sHcJtU9dr6I](http://youtu.be/sHcJtU9dr6I)

## — **Resistance**

- Resistance, Overview and Lesson, ch. 5 in *The Holocaust: A North Carolina Teacher's Resource* N.C. Council on the Holocaust: [www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/](http://www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/)
- Spiritual Resistance in the Ghettos USHMM: [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/spiritual-resistance-in-the-ghettos](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/spiritual-resistance-in-the-ghettos)
- Individual Responsibility & Resistance during the Holocaust USHMM Lesson: [www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/individual](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/individual)
- “What We Value”: Spiritual Resistance during the Holocaust Lesson: Yad Vashem: [www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/newsletter/13/main\\_article.asp](http://www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/newsletter/13/main_article.asp)
- Spiritual Resistance during the Holocaust: Maintaining a “Normal” Way of Life in an Abnormal World Lesson: Yad Vashem: [www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/lesson\\_plans/spiritual\\_resistance.asp](http://www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/education/lesson_plans/spiritual_resistance.asp)
- Jewish Resistance Group Project (Lesson: Holocaust Memorial Resource and Education Center of Florida) [www.holocaustedu.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/Daily-Lesson-Plan-4-4-Jewish-Resistance-Group-Project.pdf](http://www.holocaustedu.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/Daily-Lesson-Plan-4-4-Jewish-Resistance-Group-Project.pdf)
- Response to the Holocaust: Resistance and Rescue (Holocaust and Human Rights Education Center)
  - Resistance (Lesson) [hhrecny.z2systems.com/np/clients/hhrecny/product.jsp?product=28&](http://hhrecny.z2systems.com/np/clients/hhrecny/product.jsp?product=28&)

## — **Perpetrators, Bystanders, and Rescuers**

- Rethinking Perpetrators, Bystanders, and Rescuers (Lesson: USHMM) [www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/rethinking-perpetrators-bystanders-and-rescuers-overview-and-background](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/lesson-plans/rethinking-perpetrators-bystanders-and-rescuers-overview-and-background)
- The Holocaust: The Range of Responses (Lesson: Facing History) [www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior/holocaust-range-responses](http://www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior/holocaust-range-responses)
  - In unit: Teaching Holocaust & Human Behavior [www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior](http://www.facinghistory.org/resource-library/teaching-holocaust-and-human-behavior)
- Perpetrators: Teacher Resources Univ. of South Florida: [fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/perps.htm](http://fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/perps.htm)
- Perpetrators USHMM: [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/perpetrators](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/perpetrators)
- *Some Were Neighbors* USHMM online exhibition: [somewereneighbors.ushmm.org/](http://somewereneighbors.ushmm.org/)
- Nazi Perpetrators Jewish Virtual Library: [www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Holocaust/perpetratorstoc.html](http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Holocaust/perpetratorstoc.html)
- Victims & Perpetrators, in *Auschwitz: Inside the Nazi State* PBS: [www.pbs.org/auschwitz/40-45/victims/](http://www.pbs.org/auschwitz/40-45/victims/)
- Bystanders: Resources Yad Vashem: [www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/holocaust/resource\\_center/item.asp?gate=2-52](http://www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/holocaust/resource_center/item.asp?gate=2-52)
- Rescue: Overview USHMM: [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/rescue](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/rescue)
- Flight and Rescue USHMM online exhibition: [www.ushmm.org/exhibition/flight-rescue/](http://www.ushmm.org/exhibition/flight-rescue/)
- Rescuers: Teaching Resources Univ. of South Florida: [www.fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/rescuer.htm](http://www.fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/rescuer.htm)
- The Righteous Among the Nations (Righteous Gentiles) Yad Vashem: [www.yadvashem.org/righteous.html](http://www.yadvashem.org/righteous.html)
- Non-Jewish Rescuers in the Holocaust JVL: [www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/non-jewish-rescuers-in-the-holocaust](http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/non-jewish-rescuers-in-the-holocaust)

## — **Art and the Holocaust**

- Art and the Holocaust: Teacher Resources Univ. of South Florida: [fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/arts/art2.htm](http://fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/arts/art2.htm)
- Art and the Holocaust Yivo Institute for Jewish Research: [www.yivoencyclopedia.org/article.aspx/Holocaust/Art\\_and\\_the\\_Holocaust](http://www.yivoencyclopedia.org/article.aspx/Holocaust/Art_and_the_Holocaust)
- Understanding the Holocaust through Art and Artifacts (Holocaust Education Research Council) [holocaustresources.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/UnderstandingthruArt-JM.pdf](http://holocaustresources.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/UnderstandingthruArt-JM.pdf)

- Art from the Holocaust: Stories behind the Images (BBC: 2016 exhibit at the German Historical Museum in Berlin)  
[www.bbc.com/culture/story/20160203-art-from-the-holocaust-the-stories-behind-the-images](http://www.bbc.com/culture/story/20160203-art-from-the-holocaust-the-stories-behind-the-images)

## — **Music and the Holocaust**

- Music and the Holocaust World ORT: [holocaustmusic.ort.org/](http://holocaustmusic.ort.org/)
- Music of the Holocaust USHMM: [www.ushmm.org/exhibition/music/](http://www.ushmm.org/exhibition/music/)
- Music of the Ghettos and Camps Univ. of South Florida: [fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/arts/musvicti.htm](http://fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/arts/musvicti.htm)
- Music, Memory, and Resistance during the Holocaust Facing History: [www.facinghistory.org/music-memory-and-resistance-during-holocaust](http://www.facinghistory.org/music-memory-and-resistance-during-holocaust)
- Finding a Voice: Musicians in Terezin Terezin Music Foundation: [www.terezinmusic.org/curriculum-guide.html](http://www.terezinmusic.org/curriculum-guide.html)
- Teaching the Holocaust through Music Yad Vashem: [www.yadvashem.org/download/education/conf/Leibman.pdf](http://www.yadvashem.org/download/education/conf/Leibman.pdf)
- Teaching the Holocaust through Music (New Jersey Commission on Holocaust Education)  
[www.nj.gov/education/holocaust/resources/TeachingMusicHolocaust.pdf](http://www.nj.gov/education/holocaust/resources/TeachingMusicHolocaust.pdf)
- Music in the Holocaust (32 pp.) (Museum of History and Holocaust Education, Kennesaw State University)  
[historymuseum.kennesaw.edu/educators/music.pdf](http://historymuseum.kennesaw.edu/educators/music.pdf)

## — **Children in the Holocaust**

- USHMM Resources
  - Overview (five parts) [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/children-during-the-holocaust](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/children-during-the-holocaust)
  - Children’s Diaries [encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/childrens-diaries-during-the-holocaust](http://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/childrens-diaries-during-the-holocaust)
  - Bibliography (books, films/videos) [www.ushmm.org/collections/bibliography/children](http://www.ushmm.org/collections/bibliography/children)
  - Life in Shadows: Hidden Children Online exhibition: [www.ushmm.org/exhibition/hidden-children/index/](http://www.ushmm.org/exhibition/hidden-children/index/)
  - Anne Frank the Writer: An Unfinished Story Online exhibition: [www.ushmm.org/exhibition/anne-frank/htmlsite/](http://www.ushmm.org/exhibition/anne-frank/htmlsite/)
  - “Give Me Your Children”: Voices from the Lodz Ghetto  
Online exhibition: [www.ushmm.org/information/exhibitions/online-exhibitions/voices-from-lodz-ghetto](http://www.ushmm.org/information/exhibitions/online-exhibitions/voices-from-lodz-ghetto)
- Children in the Holocaust (Yad Vashem: Lessons)
  - Gr. 5-6 [www.yadvashem.org/education/educational-materials/lesson-plans/uri-orlev.html](http://www.yadvashem.org/education/educational-materials/lesson-plans/uri-orlev.html)
  - Gr. 9-12 [www.yadvashem.org/education/educational-materials/lesson-plans/children-holocaust.html](http://www.yadvashem.org/education/educational-materials/lesson-plans/children-holocaust.html)
- Children of the Holocaust: Univ. of South Florida: [fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/CHILDRE2.htm#GUIDE](http://fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/CHILDRE2.htm#GUIDE)

## — **Survivor Testimonies and Oral Histories**

- *The Holocaust: A North Carolina Teacher’s Resource*: narratives of survivors who became North Carolina residents  
N.C. Council on the Holocaust: [www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/](http://www.ncpublicschools.org/holocaust-council/guide/)
- Center for Holocaust, Genocide, and Human Rights Education (Durham, NC), video testimonies of survivors living in North Carolina  
[www.holocaustspeakersbureau.org/videos.html](http://www.holocaustspeakersbureau.org/videos.html)
- United States Holocaust Memorial Museum  
[www.ushmm.org/remember/the-holocaust-survivors-and-victims-resource-center/survivors-and-victims/survivor-testimonies](http://www.ushmm.org/remember/the-holocaust-survivors-and-victims-resource-center/survivors-and-victims/survivor-testimonies)
- Yad Vashem (Israel) [www.yadvashem.org/holocaust/video-testimonies.html](http://www.yadvashem.org/holocaust/video-testimonies.html)
- Facing History [www.facinghistory.org/for-educators/educator-resources/resource-collections/survivor-testimony](http://www.facinghistory.org/for-educators/educator-resources/resource-collections/survivor-testimony)
- Florida Ctr. for Instructional Technology (University of South Florida) [fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/survivor.htm](http://fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/people/survivor.htm)
- Shoah Foundation, University of Southern California: iWitness program [iwitness.usc.edu/SFI/](http://iwitness.usc.edu/SFI/)
- Centropa: testimonies and resources of survivors in Central and Eastern Europe, the Balkans, and the former Soviet Union [www.centropa.org](http://www.centropa.org)
- Voice/Vision Holocaust Survivors Oral History Archive University of Michigan: [holocaust.umd.umich.edu/](http://holocaust.umd.umich.edu/)
- British Library [www.bl.uk/learning/histcitizen/voices/testimonies/survivors.html](http://www.bl.uk/learning/histcitizen/voices/testimonies/survivors.html)

## — **Next Steps in Holocaust Education**

- N.C. Center for the Advancement of Teaching (NCCAT) [www.nccat.org/programs/holocaust-education](http://www.nccat.org/programs/holocaust-education)
- Appalachian State University, Boone, NC, Summer Holocaust Symposiums [holocaust.appstate.edu/symposium](http://holocaust.appstate.edu/symposium)
- U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington, DC
  - Belfer National Teaching Conference (annual)  
[www.ushmm.org/educators/professional-events-and-resources/belfer-educators-conference](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/professional-events-and-resources/belfer-educators-conference)
  - Teacher training online workshop [www.ushmm.org/educators/online-workshop](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/online-workshop)
  - Teacher Fellowship Program [www.ushmm.org/educators/professional-events-and-resources/museum-teacher-fellowship-program](http://www.ushmm.org/educators/professional-events-and-resources/museum-teacher-fellowship-program)
- Echoes and Reflections: Programs for Educators [echoesandreflections.org/](http://echoesandreflections.org/)
- Centropa Seminars and Academies (Europe) [seminars.centropa.org/CSA](http://seminars.centropa.org/CSA)
- TOLI: The Olga Lengyel Institute for Holocaust Studies and Human Rights (NYC), Summer Seminar  
[www.toli.us/sponsored-programs/summer-seminar/](http://www.toli.us/sponsored-programs/summer-seminar/)

