## **EXHIBIT E**

## N.C. Gen. Stat. § 1A-1, Rule 24

Current through Session Laws 2017-56 of the 2017 Regular Session, but not including Session Laws 2017-6 or corrections and changes made by the Revisor of Statutes. The final official version of statutes affected by the 2017 Regular Session will appear on Lexis.com and Lexis Advance in November 2017.

General Statutes of North Carolina > CHAPTER 1A. RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE > § 1A-1. RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE > ARTICLE 4. PARTIES

## Rule 24. Intervention

- (a) Intervention of right. -- Upon timely application anyone shall be permitted to intervene in an action:
  - (1) When a statute confers an unconditional right to intervene; or
  - (2) When the applicant claims an interest relating to the property or transaction which is the subject of the action and he is so situated that the disposition of the action may as a practical matter impair or impede his ability to protect that interest, unless the applicant's interest is adequately represented by existing parties.
- (b) Permissive intervention. -- Upon timely application anyone may be permitted to intervene in an action.
  - (1) When a statute confers a conditional right to intervene; or
  - (2) When an applicant's claim or defense and the main action have a question of law or fact in common. When a party to an action relies for ground of claim or defense upon any statute or executive order administered by a federal or State governmental officer or agency or upon any regulation, order, requirement, or agreement issued or made pursuant to the statute or executive order, such officer or agency upon timely application may be permitted to intervene in the action. In exercising its discretion the court shall consider whether the intervention will unduly delay or prejudice the adjudication of the rights of the original parties.
- (c) Procedure. -- A person desiring to intervene shall serve a motion to intervene upon all parties affected thereby. The motion shall state the grounds therefor and shall be accompanied by a pleading setting forth the claim or defense for which intervention is sought. The same procedure shall be followed when a statute gives a right to intervene, except when the statute prescribes a different procedure.

## **History**

1967, c. 954, s. 1.

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