State of North Carolina June 30, 2020

INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX FILERS AND LIABILITY - CALENDAR YEARS 2009 AND 2018 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RATES- CALENDAR YEARS 2010-2019

Individual Income Tax Filers and Liability by Income Level

| | Calendar Year 2018 | | | | Calendar Year 2009 | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------------|--------|
| North Carolina | Number | % of | Tax | % of | Number | % of | Tax | % of |
| Taxable Income | of Returns | Total | Liability | Total | of Returns | Total | Liability | Total |
| 0 to \$15,000 | 2,205,371 | 45.9% | \$ 434,779,605 | 3.6% | 2,105,668 | 51.3% | \$ 400,232,510 | 4.7% |
| \$15,001 to \$25,000 | 544,193 | 11.3% | 585,368,549 | 4.8% | 535,686 | 13.1% | 596,003,934 | 7.0% |
| \$25,001 to \$50,000 | 845,450 | 17.6% | 1,647,732,229 | 13.6% | 729,630 | 17.8% | 1,618,336,112 | 19.0% |
| \$50,001 to \$75,000 | 434,768 | 9.0% | 1,435,468,945 | 11.8% | 337,693 | 8.2% | 1,328,194,819 | 15.6% |
| \$75,001 to \$100,000 | 258,022 | 5.4% | 1,198,746,785 | 9.8% | 164,344 | 4.0% | 939,363,021 | 11.0% |
| \$100,001 to \$200,000 | 356,279 | 7.4% | 2,598,193,681 | 21.3% | 172,484 | 4.2% | 1,607,598,017 | 18.9% |
| \$200,001 and up | 163,960 | 3.4% | 4,276,665,486 | 35.1% | 58,914 | 1.4% | 2,033,277,174 | 23.8% |
| | 4,808,043 | 100.0% | \$ 12,176,955,280 | 100.0% | 4,104,419 | 100.0% | \$ 8,523,005,587 | 100.0% |

Note: Due to confidentiality issues, the names of the ten largest revenue payers are not available. The categories presented are intended to provide alternative information regarding the sources of the State's revenue. Calendar year 2018 is the most recent year for which data is available.

Individual Income Tax Rates - Last 10 Years

| Calendar Year 2010 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Tax Year | Bracket 1 | Bracket 2 | Bracket 3 | Bracket 3 | | | |
| | | | | Surtax | | | |
| Married - Joint: | | | > \$100,000 | | | | |
| Taxable income | \$1-\$21,250 | \$21,251-\$100,000 | up to \$250,000 7.75% | 2% | | | |
| Tax rate | 6% | 7% | > 250,000 | 3% | | | |
| Married - Separate: | | | > \$50,000 | | | | |
| Taxable income | \$1-\$10,625 | \$10,626-\$50,000 | up to \$125,000 7.75% | 2% | | | |
| Tax rate | 6% | 7% | >125,000 | 3% | | | |
| Head of Household: |] | | > \$80,000 | | | | |
| Taxable income | \$1-\$17,000 | \$17,001-\$80,000 | up to \$200,000 7.75% | 2% | | | |
| Tax rate | 6% | 7% | >200,000 | 3% | | | |
| Single: | 1 | | > \$60,000 | | | | |
| Taxable income | \$1-\$12,750 | \$12,751-\$60,000 | up to \$150,000 7.75% | 2% | | | |
| Tax rate | 6% | 7% | >150,000 | 3% | | | |

Income Tax Rate Restrictions
- The State Constitution (Article
V, section 2(6)) places the
following limitation on the
income tax: "The rate of tax on
incomes shall not in any case
exceed ten percent, and there
shall be allowed personal
exemptions and deductions so
that only net incomes are
taxed."

Source: North Carolina Department of Revenue

| Calendar Years 2011-2013 | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Tax Year | Bracket 1 | Bracket 2 | Bracket 3 | | | | | |
| Married - Joint: | | | | | | | | |
| Taxable income | \$1-\$21,250 | \$21,251-\$100,000 | > \$100,000 | | | | | |
| Tax rate | 6% | 7% | 7.75% | | | | | |
| Married - Separate: | | | | | | | | |
| Taxable income | \$1-\$10,625 | \$10,626-\$50,000 | > \$50,000 | | | | | |
| Tax rate | 6% | 7% | 7.75% | | | | | |
| Head of Household: | | | | | | | | |
| Taxable income | \$1-\$17,000 | \$17,001-\$80,000 | > \$80,000 | | | | | |
| Tax rate | 6% | 7% | 7.75% | | | | | |
| Single: | | | | | | | | |
| Taxable income | \$1-\$12,750 | \$12,751-\$60,000 | > \$60,000 | | | | | |
| Tax rate | 6% | 7% | 7.75% | | | | | |
| Calendar Year 2014 | | | | | | | | |
| Married - Joint, | | | | | | | | |
| Married - Separate, | | | | | | | | |
| Head of Household, and | | | | | | | | |
| Single: | | | | | | | | |
| Taxable income | >\$0 | | | | | | | |
| Tax rate | 5.8% | | | | | | | |
| | Cale | ndar Years 2015-20 |)16 | | | | | |
| Married - Joint, | | | | | | | | |
| Married - Separate, | | | | | | | | |
| Head of Household, and | | | | | | | | |
| Single: | | | | | | | | |
| Taxable income | >\$0 | | | | | | | |
| Tax rate | 5.75% | | | | | | | |
| Calendar Years 2017-2019 | | | | | | | | |
| Married - Joint, | | | | | | | | |
| Married - Separate, | | | | | | | | |
| Head of Household, and | | | | | | | | |
| Single: | | | | | | | | |
| Taxable income | >\$0 | | | | | | | |
| Tax rate | 5.499% | | | | | | | |

Income Tax Surtax Expired - Effective from the tax year beginning on or after January 1, 2011 North Carolina no longer has an income tax surtax.

Federal Adjusted Gross Income Starting Point Effective with tax year 2012 the starting point in determining North Carolina taxable income is federal adjusted gross income (FAGI) subject to some modifications.

Income Tax Rate and Base Structure Changes - Effective for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2014, SL 2013-316 (HB998), An Act to Simplify the NC Tax Structure and to Reduce Individual and Business Tax Rates (enacted July 23, 2013) replaces the multi-tiered bracket system with a flat rate structure.

Income Tax Rate and Base Structure Changes -The 2015 Appropriations Act reduces the personal income tax rate to 5.499% effective with taxable year 2017 and increases the withholding tax rate on or after January 1, 2016 to equal the statutory personal income tax rate plus 0.1% to reduce the incidence of deficient withholding.

Income Tax Rate Restrictions
- The State Constitution (Article V, section 2(6)) places the following limitation on the income tax: "The rate of tax on incomes shall not in any case exceed seven percent, and there shall be allowed personal exemptions and deductions so that only net incomes are taxed." [Applicable to taxable years beginning on or after

January 1, 2019]